

KEY TO SOURCE CITATIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ABMI: *Artist Biographies Master Index*, Detroit, Michigan: Gale Research Co., 1986.

AKL: *Allgemeines Künstlerlexikon*, Munich: K.G. Saur, 1992-. [As of 2004, the volumes with complete artist entries are volume I (A) to volume XXXIX (Filippi). For the remainder of the alphabet use the AKL B-B (see below), which provides only basic information.]

AKL B-B: *Allgemeines Künstlerlexikon; Bio-Bibliographischer Index*, Munich: K. G. Saur, 1997-2000. [A-Z in 10 vols.]

Bénézit: Emmanuel Bénézit, *Dictionnaire critique et documentaire des peintres sculpteurs dessinateurs et graveurs de tous les temps et de tous les pays par un groupe d'écrivains spécialistes français et étrangers, Nouvelle Édition entièrement refondue sous la direction de Jacques BUSSE*. Paris: Gründ, 1999-.

Buckman: David Buckman, *Dictionary of Artists in Britain Since 1945*, Bristol: Art Dictionaries Ltd., 1998.

Busse: Joachim Busse, *Internationales Handbuch aller Maler und Bildhauer des 19. Jahrhunderts*, Wiesbaden: 1977.

CA: *Contemporary Artists*, 5th edition, Farmington Hills, Michigan: Gale Group, 2002, 2 vols.

Delarge: Jean-Pierre Delarge, *Dictionnaire des arts plastiques modernes et contemporains*, Paris: Gründ, 2001.

Diccionario: *Diccionario de pintores y escultores españoles del siglo XX* Madrid: Forum Arts, 1994.

FRESCO: Frick Research Cat. Online, Frick Art Reference Library, New York.

Fuchs 19.: Heinrich Fuchs, *Die österreichischen Maler des 19. Jahrhunderts*, Vienna: Fuchs, 1972-1974, 4 vols.

Fuchs 20.: Heinrich Fuchs, *Die österreichischen Maler des 20. Jahrhunderts*, Vienna: Fuchs, 1985-1986, 4 vols.

GRI: Getty Research Institute Vocabulary Program, Union List of Artists Names/ULAN Name Record. Online at: www.getty.edu/research/conducting_research/vocabularies/ulan/

Grove entry: Artist has full biographical entry in *The Grove Dictionary of Art*, London and New York: Macmillan Publishers, 1999, 34 vols., CD-ROM. Also: *The Grove Dictionary of Art Online*, Oxford University Press at <www.groveart.com>.

Grove mention: Artist is mentioned in a subject article or in another artist's biography, but has no biographical entry of his/her own in *The Grove Dictionary of Art*. Also: *The Grove Dictionary of Art Online*, Oxford University Press at <www.groveart.com>.

Jacobs BB: P.M.J.E. Jacobs, *Beeldend BeNeLux; biografisch handboek*, Tilburg [Nederland]: Stichting Studiecentrum voor Beeldende Kunst, 2000. In six volumes.

Jacobs BN: P.M.J. Jacobs, *Beeldend Nederland; biografisch handboek*, Tilburg [Nederland]: Stichting Studiecentrum voor Beeldende Kunst, 2000. In two volumes.

JF: Jaume Figueres, Barcelona, maintains a personal Schubert iconography research database based on secondary sources, and the web site of a Spanish Franz Schubert society "Der Wanderer."

NMWA: National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington, DC.

ÖNB-BA: Österreichische
Nationalbibliothek, Bildarchiv.

Ö-Lexikon: *Österreich-Lexikon*. [online]

RM: Richard Morris, London; affiliated with
The Schubert Institute (SIUK), a collector of
Schubertiana.

Salc: *Schubert à la carte;*
Postkartenmotive, Bregenz:
Gemeindemuseum Schwarzenberg /
Vorarlberger Landesmuseum, 1997.

Schubert 200 Jahre: *Schubert 200 Jahre:*
Schubert im Spiegel der Nachwelt.
Ausstellung im Schloss Achberg und im
Stadtmuseum Lindau, 3. Mai bis 7.
September 1997, Heidelberg: Editions
Braus, 1997.

S-Lexikon: Ernst Hilmar and Margret
Jestremski, eds., *Schubert-Lexikon*, Graz:
Akademische Druck- u. Verlagsanstalt, 1997.

Sotriffer: Kristian Sotriffer, *Modern*
Austrian Art, trans. Alisa Jaffa, New York:
Praeger, 1965.

Spalding: Frances Spalding, *20th Century*
Painters and Sculptors, Dictionary of
British Art, VI, Woodbridge: Antique
Collectors Club, 1990.

Thieme-Becker: *Allgemeines Lexikon der*
bildenden Kunstler von der Antike bis zur
Gegenwart, hrsg. von Ulrich Thieme und
Felix Becker u.a., Leipzig: Engelmann, 1907-
1950, 37v. Reissued and updated,
München: K. G. Saur, 1992-.

Visser: H. Visser, *Quick-Lexicon;*
Nederlandse Beeldende Kunstenaars,
Assen: Servo, 1997.

Weilbach: Sys Hartmann, ed., *Weilbach:*
dansk kunstnerleksikon, Copenhagen:
Munksgaard/Rosinante, 1994.

WWA: Charles Baile de Laperrière, ed.,
Who's Who in Art, 31st ed., Calne, UK:
Hilmarton Manor Press, 2004.

WWAA: *Who's Who in American Art, 2003-*
2004, 25th ed., New Providence, New
Jersey: Marquis Who's Who, 2003.

WWWAA: *Who Was Who in American Art*
1564-1875; 400 Years of Artists in America,
Madison, Connecticut: Sound View Press,
1999, 3 vols.